

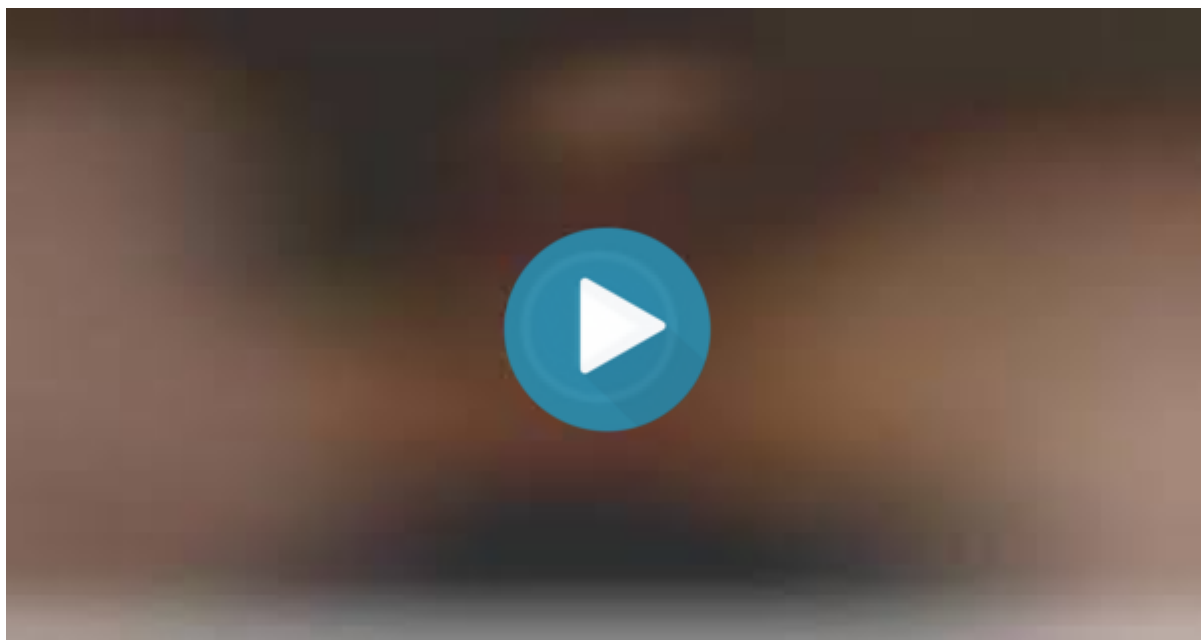
[FULL.VIDEO!] Desi Indian Aunty Viral Sex Video पहली बार चुदाई सेक्सी वीडियो सेक्स वीडियो

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