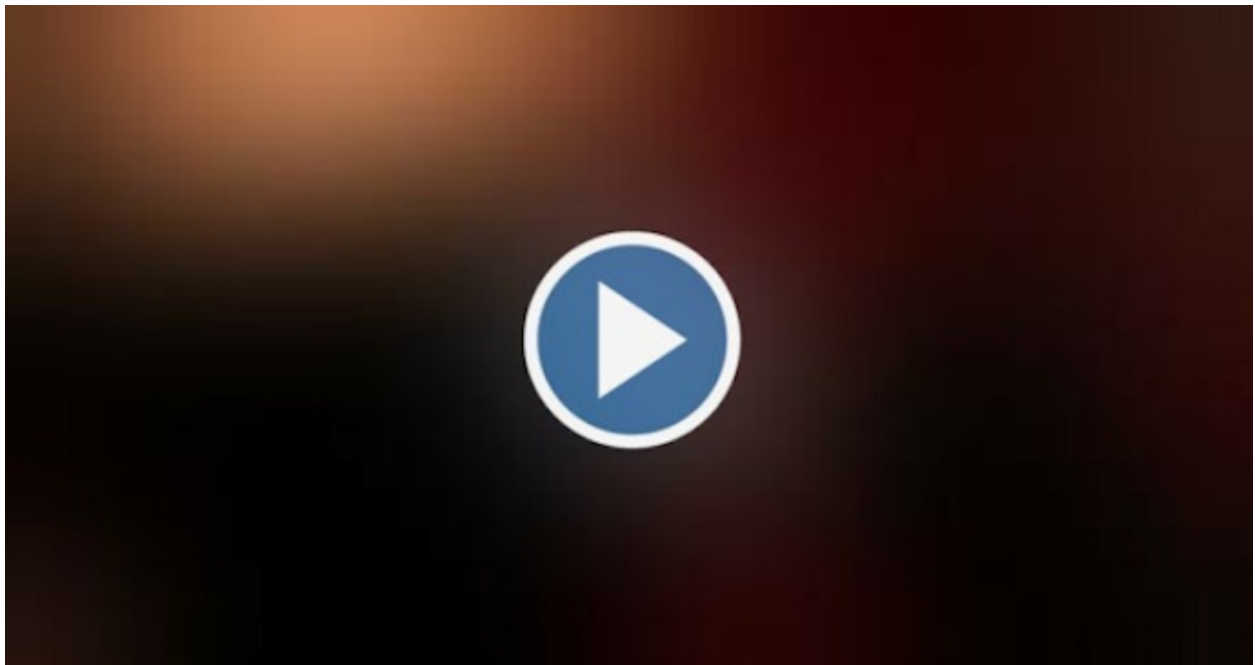


[xxx™] XNXX XXX XXX SEX Videos, japanese Porn Videos Free Sex Movies

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